



DAVID J. SWARTS
Commissioner

STATE OF NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES

6 EMPIRE STATE PLAZA, ALBANY, NY 12228

"P" 28 (2010)

Albany, New York

December 2, 2010

TO: All Enforcement Agencies

SUBJECT: Chapter 387 of the Laws of 2010 – Exercising Due Care to Avoid Emergency Vehicles

Effective January 1, 2011, Chapter 387 of the Laws of 2010 amends the Vehicle and Traffic Law to require motorists to exercise due care to avoid emergency vehicles. A new Section 1144-a is added to require every operator of a motor vehicle to exercise due care to avoid colliding with an authorized emergency vehicle which is parked, stopped or standing on the shoulder or any portion of the highway when such emergency vehicle is displaying one or more red or combination red and white lights.

A copy of Chapter 387 is attached for your reference. Please share this information with appropriate staff. Thank you.

David J. Swarts
Commissioner

Attachment

STATE OF NEW YORK

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2009-2010 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

April 27, 2009

Introduced by Sens. STACHOWSKI, DILAN, C. JOHNSON -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- recommitted to the Committee on Transportation in accordance with Senate Rule 6, sec. 8 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to enacting the "Ambrose-Searles move over act"

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

- 1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as
- 2 the "Ambrose-Searles move over act".
- 3 § 2. Subdivision 3 of section 502 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
- 4 amended by chapter 692 of the laws of 1985, is amended to read as
- 5 follows:
- 6 3. Application for learner's permit. An application for a learner's
- 7 permit shall be included in the application for a license. A learner's
- 8 permit shall be issued in such form as the commissioner shall determine
- 9 but shall not be issued unless the applicant has successfully passed the
- 10 vision test required by this section and the test set forth in paragraph
- 11 (a) of subdivision four of this section with respect to laws relating to
- 12 traffic and ability to read and comprehend traffic signs and symbols and
- 13 has satisfactorily completed any course required pursuant to paragraph
- 14 (a) of subdivision four of this section. Upon acceptance of an applica-
- 15 tion for a learner's permit the commissioner shall provide the applicant

16 with a driver's manual which includes but is not limited to the laws
17 relating to traffic, the laws relating to and physiological effects of
18 driving while ability impaired and driving while intoxicated, the law
19 for exercising due care to avoid colliding with a parked, stopped or
20 standing authorized emergency vehicle pursuant to section eleven hundred

EXPLANATION--Matter in **italics** (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 **forty-four-a of this chapter**, explanations of traffic signs and symbols
2 and such other matters as the commissioner may prescribe.
3 § 3. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph (a) of subdivision 4 of section 502
4 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 585 of the laws of
5 2002, is amended to read as follows:
6 (i) Upon submission of an application for a driver's license, the
7 applicant shall be required to take and pass a test, or submit evidence
8 of passage of a test, with respect to the laws relating to traffic, the
9 laws relating to driving while ability is impaired and while intoxicat-
10 ed, under the overpowering influence of "Road Rage", or "Work Zone Safe-
11 ty" awareness as defined by the commissioner, **the law relating to exer-**
12 **cising due care to avoid colliding with a parked, stopped or standing**
13 **authorized emergency vehicle pursuant to section eleven hundred forty-**
14 **four-a of this chapter**, the ability to read and comprehend traffic signs
15 and symbols and such other matters as the commissioner may prescribe,
16 and to satisfactorily complete a course prescribed by the commissioner
17 of not less than four hours and not more than five hours, consisting of
18 classroom driver training and highway safety instruction or the equiv-
19 alent thereof. Such test shall include at least seven written questions
20 concerning the effects of consumption of alcohol or drugs on the ability
21 of a person to operate a motor vehicle and the legal and financial
22 consequences resulting from violations of section eleven hundred nine-
23 ty-two of this chapter, prohibiting the operation of a motor vehicle
24 while under the influence of alcohol or drugs. Such test shall include
25 one or more written questions concerning the devastating effects of
26 "Road Rage" on the ability of a person to operate a motor vehicle and
27 the legal and financial consequences resulting from assaulting, threat-
28 ening or interfering with the lawful conduct of another person legally
29 using the roadway. Such test shall include one or more questions
30 concerning the potential dangers to persons and equipment resulting from
31 the unsafe operation of a motor vehicle in a work zone. **Such test may**
32 **include one or more questions concerning the law for exercising due care**
33 **to avoid colliding with a parked, stopped or standing authorized emer-**
34 **gency vehicle pursuant to section eleven hundred forty-four-a of this**
35 **chapter**. Such test shall be administered by the commissioner. The

36 commissioner shall cause the applicant to take a vision test and a test
37 for color blindness. Upon passage of the vision test, the application
38 may be accepted and the application fee shall be payable.

39 § 4. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section
40 1144-a to read as follows:

41 **§ 1144-a. Operation of vehicles when approaching a parked, stopped or**
42 **standing authorized emergency vehicle. Every operator of a motor vehicle**
43 **shall exercise due care to avoid colliding with an authorized emergency**
44 **vehicle which is parked, stopped or standing on the shoulder or any**
45 **portion of such highway and such authorized emergency vehicle is**
46 **displaying one or more red or combination red and white lights pursuant**
47 **to the provisions of paragraph two of subdivision forty-one of section**
48 **three hundred seventy-five of this chapter. For operators of motor**
49 **vehicles on parkways or controlled access highways, such due care shall**
50 **include, but not be limited to, moving from a lane which contains or is**
51 **immediately adjacent to the shoulder where such authorized emergency**
52 **vehicle displaying one or more red or combination red and white lights**
53 **pursuant to the provisions of paragraph two of subdivision forty-one of**
54 **section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter is parked, stopped or**
55 **standing to another lane, provided that such movement otherwise complies**
56 **with the requirements of this chapter including, but not limited to, the**

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1 **provisions of sections eleven hundred ten of this title and eleven**
2 **hundred twenty-eight of this title.**

3 § 5. This act shall take effect immediately, provided that:

4 (a) sections two and three of this act shall take effect September 1,
5 2010, except that the promulgation of any rules and regulations, and the
6 taking of any other actions necessary to implement the provisions of
7 such sections of this act are authorized and directed to be made on or
8 before the effective date of such sections of this act; and

9 (b) section four of this act shall take effect January 1, 2011.
